

Class 10 Mathematics – Chapter: Areas Related to Circles

1. Introduction

This chapter covers calculation of areas of parts of circles such as sectors and segments.

2. Area of a Circle

$$\text{Area} = \pi r^2 \quad \text{Area} = \pi r^2$$

3. Circumference of a Circle

$$\text{Circumference} = 2\pi r \quad \text{Circumference} = 2\pi r$$

4. Area of Sector of a Circle

If the central angle is θ degrees, then:

$$\text{Area of sector} = \frac{\theta}{360} \times \pi r^2$$

5. Length of an Arc

$$\text{Arc length} = \frac{\theta}{360} \times 2\pi r$$

6. Area of Segment of a Circle

$$\text{Area of segment} = \text{Area of sector} - \text{Area of corresponding triangle}$$

7. Important Tips for Exams

- Use $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ or 3.14 as per question.
- Always identify the radius and angle correctly.
- Draw a clear figure showing sector or segment.
- Practice problems with different angles.